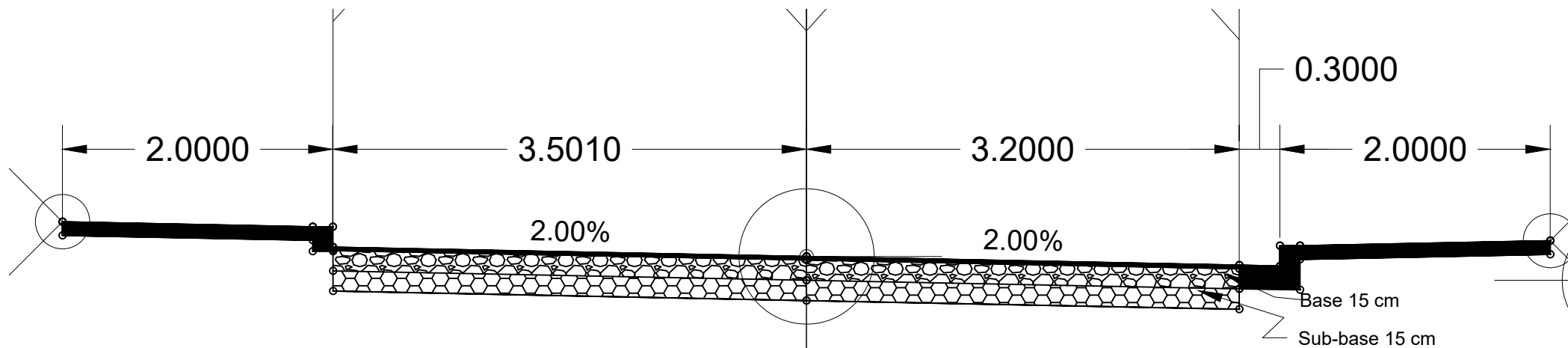




Avenida Principal